

**Department of State
U.S. Embassy Kabul
Notice of Funding Opportunity**

Funding Opportunity Title: Afghan University Student Exchange Program (AUSEP)
Announcement Type: Cooperative Agreement
Funding Opportunity Number: SCAKAB-20-CA-002-SCA-02292020
Deadline for Applications: April 30, 2020 (11:59 p.m., U.S. Eastern Time)
Award Ceiling: \$3,000,000
CFDA Number: 19.501- Public Diplomacy Programs for Afghanistan and Pakistan
Program Office: Public Affairs Section, U.S. Embassy, Kabul, Afghanistan

CONTACT INFORMATION

- A) For questions relating to Grants.gov, please call the Grants.gov Contact Center at 1-800-518-4726 or international 1-606-545-5035.
- B) For assistance with the requirements of this solicitation, contact KabulPASProposals@state.gov (*preferred method of communication*).

IMPORTANT SUBMISSION INFORMATION

We strongly urge you to sign-up for alerts regarding this funding opportunity. In order to receive these alerts, subscribe to receive email notifications by managing your subscriptions here: <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/manage-subscriptions.html>, “Subscribe to Opportunities.”

All application materials must be submitted electronically through Grants.gov. Application materials submitted via other means such as email will **not** be accepted.

Registration at several different sites is required to be able to submit an application via www.grants.gov. The entire registration process can require **up to five weeks** for the registration to be validated and confirmed. **Please begin the registration process immediately to ensure that the process is completed well in advance of the application deadline.**

Thorough instructions on the application process are available at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/apply-for-grants.html> (for the DUNS number application, NCAGE number application, and registration with SAM) and at <http://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/organization-registration.html> (for registration with www.grants.gov as an Authorized Organization Representative). For questions relating to Grants.gov, please contact the Grants.gov Contact Center at 1-800-518-4726 or international 1-606-545-5035. Please note, KabulPASProposals@state.gov is unable to assist with technical questions or problems applicants experience with Grants.gov, DUNS, NGAGE, or SAM. Please refer to the contact information for these organizations/processes provided in this Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO).

Contents

A. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION	2
B. FEDERAL AWARD INFORMATION	5
C. ELIGIBILITY INFORMATION	5
D. APPLICATION AND SUBMISSION INFORMATION	7
E. APPLICATION REVIEW INFORMATION	14
F. FEDERAL AWARD ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION	17
G. FEDERAL AWARDED AGENCY CONTACTS	19
H. OTHER INFORMATION	20
ANNEX 1. BUDGET CATEGORY DESCRIPTIONS	21
ANNEX 2. MONITORING AND EVALUATION DOCUMENTATION	23
ANNEX 3. MONITORING AND EVALUATION EXAMPLES	27
ANNEX 4. MONITORING AND EVALUATION DEFINITIONS	35

A. PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Public Affairs Section (PAS) of the U.S. Embassy in Kabul, Afghanistan is pleased to announce an open competition for eligible organizations to submit applications to carry out a program to design and implement an English language program in a neighboring country that provides professional training for Afghan students under the auspices of the Afghan University Student Exchange Program (AUSEP). Please carefully follow all instructions below.

Executive Summary

The successful applicant will design, implement, and provide all administrative support for a program at a university, institute, or school in a neighboring country that will provide professional training for Afghan students under the auspices of AUSEP. Overall, the program aims to enhance and broaden the professional skills of third-year undergraduate students in English Departments of Afghan universities and to enhance the leadership skills of participants as well as cross-cultural understanding between Afghanistan, the host country, and the United States. The program will offer an intensive five-week, American-style, professional training program for participants.

PAS intends to issue an award for a period of 36 months.

Background

AUSEP was initiated in 2010 and took place at the Regional Institute of English (RIE) in Chandigarh, India with Indian, Afghan, and American instructors. It offered an intensive five-week, American-style professional training program for two separate groups of at least 25 third-year English majors from Afghan universities. In addition to offering Afghan students the opportunity to expand their knowledge of English language instructional techniques, AUSEP offered the students the chance to appreciate the peace and prosperity of India; to benefit from encountering a neighboring regional culture that is multi-ethnic, multi-lingual, and democratic; and to return to Afghanistan with many positive experiences to share with their families, friends, and colleagues.

AUSEP included an initial orientation workshop in Kabul followed by the five-week program. There were seminars and other activities that focused on theoretical and practical topics such as teaching methodology, resources, and technology. Program activities included faculty seminars, discussion sessions, assigned academic readings, individual projects, and student forums. At the end of the program, participants gave a final presentation demonstrating the knowledge they had gained and their plans for implementing their new skills. Participants who successfully completed the program and follow-up evaluation were given certificates of completion from the U.S. Embassy Kabul as well as the Regional Institute of English. The Afghan students enhanced their English language fluency and professional skills; and they returned to their home universities and communities as potential English instructors and cultural ambassadors for U.S.-style English teaching.

Goal

The proposed project aims to advance the English teaching skills of a select group of Afghan university students. The trained students will foster further cultural and educational exchanges by

serving as cultural ambassadors for American-style English teaching within their Afghan institutions and communities. This exchange program will provide a unique opportunity to promote interactive, student-centered, and democratic teaching methods in universities across Afghanistan. The AUSEP will also provide Afghan students with the opportunity to interact and exchange knowledge and culture with the host country's students from the English fields. The program will create a culture of volunteerism among Afghan English teaching students by having them conduct English language trainings to their universities/ communities upon their return.

Objectives

At the conclusion of the program, participants will demonstrate increased/enhanced

- pedagogical skills in teaching reading, writing, speaking, and listening
- knowledge about teaching English for Academic and Specific Purposes
- understanding of classroom management skills
- understanding of using technology in English language teaching
- teaching practices for teaching language skills in integration

Program Description

The recipient will be responsible for

1. Recruitment and Program Logistics

- Developing and applying a process and selection criteria for identifying program participants.
 - Each training session should include 25 juniors (third year) English majors from Afghan universities as well as two university-affiliated group leaders.
 - Each year one cohort should be all-female and the other should be all-male.
 - Selected participants should reflect the geographic diversity of Afghanistan.
 - The recipient must submit a recruitment plan with selection criteria to PAS for review and approval.
 - The recipient must submit the list of selected participants to PAS for review and approval.
- Facilitating/obtaining visas and passports, when necessary, for the selected participants.
 - This may include obtaining Letters of Support from the Afghan Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- Arranging and procuring all travel for the program to include the purchase of domestic and international air transportation as well as ground transportation, including to/from lodging and the training venue.
- Securing appropriate lodging for participants and trainers and providing meals and/or reasonable per diem.
- Holding a pre-departure orientation in Kabul for all participants.

2. Curriculum Development

- The recipient must identify two American English Language Experts and Afghan English Educators to work in coordination to develop the course curriculum and materials.
 - These positions are considered Key Personnel and must be approved by the Grants Officer.

- The recipient must submit the proposed curriculum and training agenda to PAS for review and approval at least 45 days before the first scheduled training session.

3. Conducting Training Sessions and Follow-up

- The recipient will conduct two, five-week academic programs in the host country per year.
- The recipient will provide all academic and supplementary training materials to the participants.
- The recipient will conduct pre- and post-assessments in order to measure the participant knowledge and skill acquisition.
- The courses should be taught by American English Language Experts, Afghan English Educators, and may also include host country's university instructors.
- Applicants should expect the training sessions to take place from early January through mid-February (Session 1) and late February through late March (Session 2) each year.
- The trainers should employ dynamic pedagogical tools, including faculty seminars, interactive discussion sessions, assigned academic readings, group projects, presentations, and student forums.
- At least one session of the program shall focus on the importance of volunteerism.
- All participants will give a final presentation at the end of the academic program demonstrating the knowledge learned and how they plan to implement their new skills at their home university, in their teaching careers, and communities voluntarily.
- Participants who successfully complete the five-week academic program and follow-up evaluation will be given Certificates of Completion from the U.S. Embassy Kabul.

Proposals should describe how the applicant will implement the program given the parameters outlined above, and specifically

- Which host country's institution will serve as the training location? What role will the host institution play in the program?
- How will program participants be selected? What are the proposed selection criteria?
- How the applicant will secure Afghan passport and host country's visas for the participants?
- How will the two American English Language Experts and Afghan English Educators be identified?
- What will be included in the curriculum for the five-week program? Please include in the proposal a sample program outline and agenda.
- How will the applicant engage the participants after the completion of the program?
- How will the applicant ensure that the participants are applying the skills they have obtained from the program in their home institutions and communities?

The safety and security of all participants and activities under this project are the sole responsibility of the award recipient. Due to the changing nature of security in Afghanistan, PAS requires all applicants to include in their proposal a security plan to accompany appropriate programmatic elements within their proposal. Security packages may include, but are not limited to, secure transportation, lodging, and emergency evacuation for personnel living or working in Afghanistan. Reasonable costs for necessary security are allowable expenses and

may be included in the proposed budget. If a security company is engaged and funded under the award, it must be registered by the government of Afghanistan to operate in Afghanistan. Additionally, applicants should submit their organizational policy for working within high-risk environments, which should include security operational procedures.

This project will be funded by Economic Support Funds, authorized by the Foreign Assistance Act, and is subject to the statutory limitations of such funding.

B. FEDERAL AWARD INFORMATION

Number of Awards Anticipated: 1

Anticipated Award Amount:

The floor for the award is set at \$2,500,000. The ceiling for the award is set at \$3,000,000.

Funding Type: This project will be funded Economic Support Funds, authorized by the Foreign Assistance Act, and is subject to the statutory limitations of such funding.

Anticipated Performance Period: 36 months

Anticipated Program Start Date: September 2020

Potential for Option Years: No

Anticipated Funding Instrument Type: Cooperative Agreement

As a cooperative agreement, the U.S. government will have significant involvement in this effort. The U.S. government's responsibilities will include, but are not limited to:

- Review and approval of the recipient's proposed recruitment plan and selection criteria.
- Review and approval of selected participants
- Review and approval of American English Language Specialists and Afghan English Educators to work on the curriculum and serve as trainers.
- Review and approval of curriculum and program schedule/activities.

This NOFO is soliciting applications for the specific project outlined in Section A. Applications for renewal or supplementation of existing projects will not be considered under this NOFO.

This notice is subject to availability of funding.

C. ELIGIBILITY INFORMATION

Eligible Applicants

Eligibility is open to all types of applicants except for 1) individuals and 2) Afghan government entities. Please refer to Section D for funding restrictions. Organizations may sub-award/contract with other entities, but only one entity may be the prime recipient of the award.

When sub-awarding/contracting with other entities, the responsibilities of each entity must be clearly defined in the proposal.

Cost Sharing

Cost sharing or matching is not required for this funding opportunity.

Other Eligibility Requirements

- Applicants must have a valid Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS) number from Dun & Bradstreet.
- Applicants must have a NATO CAGE/NCAGE.
- Applicants must have and maintain an active [System for Award Management \(SAM\)](#) registration with current information at all times during which they have an active federal award or an application under consideration by a federal awarding agency. Note that SAM registration must be renewed annually. The U.S. Department of State may not make an award to an applicant until the applicant has complied with all applicable DUNS and SAM requirements. The Department may determine that the applicant is not qualified to receive an award and use this determination as a basis for making an award to another applicant.
- Any applicant listed on the Excluded Parties List System (EPLS) in SAM is not eligible to apply for an assistance award in accordance with the Office of Management and Budget guidelines at 2 CFR 180 that implement Executive Orders 12549 (3 CFR, 1986 Comp., p. 189) and 12689 (3 CFR, 1989 Comp., p. 235), “Debarment and Suspension.” Additionally, no entity listed on the EPLS can participate in any activities under an award. All applicants are strongly encouraged to review the EPLS in SAM to ensure that no ineligible entity is included.
- There is no limit on the number of applications an entity may submit for this NOFO.
- Previous federal award recipients that are not/were not in compliance with the terms of the award, including the financial and program reporting requirements, are not eligible for an award under this NOFO. It is the applicant’s responsibility to ensure it is in compliance with all applicable terms, conditions, and Office of Management and Budget guidance and requirements.
- Applicants are advised that successful passing of vetting to evaluate the risk that funds may benefit terrorists or their supporters is a condition of award. Applicants may be asked to submit information required by DS Form 4184 *Risk Analysis Information* about their organization and its principal personnel. Vetting information is also required for all sub-award and contractor performance on assistance awards identified by the Department as presenting a risk of terrorist financing. If an application is selected to move forward in the review process and when vetting information is requested by the Grants Officer, information may be submitted on the secure web portal at <https://ramportal.state.gov> or via email to RAM@state.gov. Questions about the form may be emailed to

RAM@state.gov. Failure to submit information when requested or failure to pass vetting may be grounds for rejecting your proposal.

- Applicants are advised that individuals proposed to participate in an award resulting from this NOFO (recipient employees, contractors, beneficiaries, etc.) are subject to vetting for involvement in corrupt practices, illicit narcotics production or trafficking, and gross violation of human rights. Successful passing of this vetting is a precondition to any award under this NOFO.

D. APPLICATION AND SUBMISSION INFORMATION

Address to Request Application Package

This NOFO document and any amendments can be found at www.grants.gov and <https://af.usembassy.gov/embassy/kabul/sections-offices/pdprp/>. If you require special accommodation to access any information contained in this announcement, please contact KabulPASProposals@state.gov (preferred method of communication), +93 (0) 700 10 3706, or 1-301-490-1042 x3706.

Content and Form of Application Submission

Please follow all instructions below carefully. Applications that fail to furnish all information or comply with the stated requirements will not be considered for an award.

Applicants must set forth accurate and complete information as required by this NOFO. The penalty for making false statements in proposals to the U.S. government is prescribed in 18 U.S.C.1001.

Applicants must ensure:

- The proposal clearly addresses the goals and objectives of this funding opportunity.
- All documents are in English.
- All budgets are in U.S. dollars.
- All pages are numbered.
- All Microsoft Word documents are single-spaced, 12-point Times New Roman font, with a minimum of 1-inch margins.
- All materials are submitted in one of the following formats: .xls, .xlsx, .doc, .docx, .pdf, or .jpeg. Other file types will likely not be reviewed.
- File attachment names are in a format acceptable in Grants.gov. Grants.gov does not accept all UTF-8 special characters in file attachment names. Please note the file name restrictions at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/submitting-utf-8-special-characters.html>.

Any application that fails to include all the forms and information outlined below will not be considered for funding. Applicants are required to include the following documents and information:

1. Mandatory application forms

- **SF-424 Application for Federal Assistance – Organizations** available at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/forms/sf-424-family.html#sortby=1>
- **SF424A Budget Information for Non-Construction Programs** available at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/forms/sf-424-family.html#sortby=1>. See Annex 1, Guidelines for Budget Submissions, for further information.

2. Summary Page: Cover sheet stating the applicant’s name and organization, proposal date, program title, program period proposed start and end date.

3. Proposal (25 pages maximum): The proposal should contain sufficient information, such that anyone not familiar with it would understand exactly what the applicant plans to do and how the applicant plans to do it. You may use your own proposal format, but it must include all the items below:

- **Proposal Summary:** Short narrative that outlines the proposed program, including program objectives and anticipated impact.
- **Introduction to the Organization Applying:** A description of past and present operations showing ability to carry out the program, including information on previous grants from the U.S. Embassy, U.S. government agencies, and other donors.
- **Problem Statement:** Clear, concise, and well-supported statement of the problem to be addressed and why the proposed program is needed.
- **Program Goals and Objectives:** The “goals” describe what the program is intended to achieve. The “objectives” refer to the intermediate accomplishments on the way to the goals. These should be achievable and measurable.
- **Program Activities:** Describe the program activities, how they will be implemented, and how they will help achieve the objectives.
- **Program Methods and Design:** A description of how the program is expected to work to solve the stated problem and achieve the goal.
- **Proposed Program Schedule and Timeline:** The proposed timeline for the program activities. Include the dates, times, and locations of planned activities and events.
- **Key Personnel:** At a minimum Program Director, American English Language Experts, and Afghan English Educators positions will be designated key personnel for this project. Names, titles, roles, and experience/qualifications of key personnel involved in the program. Communicate what proportion of their time will be devoted to this program.
- **Program Partners:** List the names and type of involvement of key partner organizations and sub-awardees.
- **Future Funding or Sustainability:** Applicant’s plan to ensure that the project benefits will continue to be realized on a long-term basis after the conclusion of the period of performance of the award.
- **Program Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) Plan:** Each application must include a Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) Plan. **Annex 2** of this funding opportunity contains a preferred template that may be used to fulfill this requirement. The applicant may also

submit its own template/format, but it must include the same information as the preferred template. The M&E Plan should describe how the applicant intends to measure and demonstrate progress towards the project's objectives and goals. Any application that fails to include an M&E plan that meets all the criteria outlined in this NOFO will not be considered for funding.

The selected applicant will be required to work with the PAS Monitoring and Evaluation Specialists to ensure the M&E Plan meets PAS objectives. This may require changes or additions to the proposed M&E Plan. The proposed M&E Plan is subject to PAS review and approval prior to finalizing the award.

A complete M&E Plan will include the following components:

- a) **Monitoring and Evaluation Narrative:** The applicant must describe how it intends to monitor and evaluate award activities. For more information, please see the preferred template in **Annex 2** and examples in **Annexes 3**. An applicant may use the preferred template or submit its own template/format, but it must include the same information as the preferred template.
- b) **Theory of Change:** The applicant must include in its proposal a theory of change model that shows how the project will achieve one or more PAS objectives. A Theory of Change diagram explicitly illustrates how a project's activities lead to tangible results (such as increased beneficiary skills, knowledge, or a change in attitude) that ultimately advance a PAS objective. For more information, please see the preferred template in **Annex 2** and examples in **Annexes 3**. An applicant may use the preferred template or submit its own template/format, but it must include the same information as the preferred template.
- c) **Indicator Reference Sheet:** The applicant must include in the proposal project indicators and outputs that the successful applicant will be expected to track throughout the life of the project, and possibly beyond. The applicant must also include the indicators listed below, and is also strongly encouraged to include additional indicators it believes will help assess project progress. All indicators should tie back to the project's Theory of Change. A preferred template for the Indicator Sheet is listed in **Annex 2**; examples can be found in **Annex 3**. An applicant may use the preferred template or submit its own template/format, but it must include the same information as the preferred template.

At a minimum, applicants must propose a mechanism to track the following components, which demonstrate progress toward the program objectives set out in the NOFO:

- Measurable improvement in participants' English language pedagogical skills, including:
 - Reading
 - Writing
 - Speaking
 - Listening

- Classroom Management
 - English for Academic and Specific Purposes
 - Use of Technology in English Language Teaching
 - Integrating multiple English-language skills into the same lesson
- Measurable change in participant critical thinking and English teaching skills by some proposed method, for example self-reported pre- and post-testing on participant likelihood of contributing to group discussions.
 - Change in attitude, acceptance and understanding of participants in the dimensions of regional and ethnic differences within Afghanistan, gender, and the ethnic differences of the host country.

4. Detailed Line-Item Budget: Applications will not be considered complete and eligible for consideration unless they include budgets that respond to the NOFO guidelines. Complete budgets must include detailed line items outlining specific cost requirements for proposed activities. Applicants must adhere to the regulations found in [2 CFR 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards](#). The allowability of costs incurred by commercial organizations is determined in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) at 48 CFR Part 30 and Part 31.

Applications must include a detailed line-item budget (in Microsoft Excel or similar spreadsheet format) that delineates funds requested from the Embassy and cost-share (see below for more information on budget format). Costs must be in U.S. dollars. The budget must identify the total amount of funding requested, with a breakdown of amounts to be spent in the following budget categories: personnel; fringe benefits; travel; equipment; supplies; consultants/contracts; other direct costs; and indirect costs. See Annex 1 for a description of the types of costs that should be included in each category.

Additional Budget Considerations

- Applicants are advised that the Department of State will utilize Afghanistan's National Technical Assistance (NTA) scale to determine if salaries proposed in an applicant's budget are reasonable. Please refer to this website <http://www.budgetmof.gov.af/index.php/en/nta/about-nta> for information and guidance on the NTA.
- Please note the audit requirements for Department of State awards in the Standard Terms and Conditions <https://www.state.gov/m/a/ope/index.htm> and [2 CFR 200](#), Subpart F – Audit Requirements. The cost of the required audits may be charged either as an allowable direct cost to the award OR included in the organization's established indirect costs in the award's detailed budget.
- Organizations claiming indirect costs should have an established Negotiated Indirect Cost Rate Agreement (NICRA). A copy of the NICRA should be provided with the proposal package. If sub-grantees are claiming indirect costs, they should have an established NICRA, and it should also be submitted with the proposal package. Information on how

to obtain a NICRA rate is listed in Section G. **If a non-profit organization does not have a NICRA and the proposal budget has a line item for indirect cost charges, those indirect charges may not exceed 10% of Modified Total Direct Costs.** The 10% maximum does not apply to for-profit entities. For-profit entities that do not have a NICRA but do have a formally established General and Administrative (G&A) rate may apply the G&A rate. For-profit entities that do not have a formally established G&A rate should allocate indirect costs to the appropriate direct cost category.

- Grant funds cannot be used for alcoholic beverages.

5. Budget Justification Narrative: The purpose of the budget justification narrative is to supplement the information provided in the budget spreadsheet by justifying how the budget cost elements are necessary to implement project objectives and accomplish the project goals. The budget justification narrative is a tool to help PAS staff fully understand the budgetary needs of the applicant and is an opportunity to provide descriptive information about the requested costs beyond the constraints of the budget template. Together, the detailed budget spreadsheet, the budget justification narrative, and the SF-424A should provide a complete financial and qualitative description that supports the proposed project plan and should be directly relatable to the specific project components described in the applicant's proposal.

6. Required Attachments:

- 1-page CV or resume for each key personnel proposed for the program. For this program, the Program Director, American English Language Specialists, and Afghan English Educators are considered key personnel. If an individual for these positions have not been identified, the applicant may submit a 1-page position description identifying the qualifications and skills required for the position in lieu of a resume.
- Letters of intent from program partners (including sub-recipients and contractors) describing the roles and responsibilities of each partner.
- If your organization has a NICRA and includes NICRA charges in the budget, your latest NICRA should be included.
- Security plan
- Organizational policy for working in high-risk environments

Please note:

- Other items NOT required for submission but which may be requested if your application is selected to move forward in the review process include:
 - Official support letter. For this project, partnership between the recipient and Ministry of Higher Education (MoHE) is critical. As a precondition of award, the selected applicant must provide a support letter from MoHE. The letter must state that MoHE is willing to work with the applicant on the project described and outline any support it will provide. The individual letter cannot exceed two pages in length.
 - Copies of an organization or program audit within the last two (2) years

- Copies of relevant human resources, financial, or procurement policies
 - Copies of other relevant organizational policies or documentation that would help the Department determine an organization's capacity to manage a federal grant award overseas
 - Completion of a pre-award organizational information sheet to determine what financial controls and standard operating procedures an organization uses to procure goods and services, hire staff and track time and attendance, pay for grant-related travel, and identify other financial transactions that may be necessary to undertake the activities in your application
 - The U.S. Embassy reserves the right to request any additional programmatic and/or financial information regarding the proposal.
- Applications are accepted in English only, and final grant agreements will be concluded in English. Budgets should be submitted in U.S. dollars, and final grant agreements will be conducted in U.S. dollars.

Submission Dates and Times

Application Deadline: All applications must be received by **April 30, 2020**, at 11:59 p.m. U.S. Eastern Time. For the purposes of determining if an award is submitted on time, officials will utilize the time stamp provided by Grants.gov. This deadline is firm and is not a rolling deadline. If organizations fail to meet the deadline noted above, their applications will be considered ineligible and will not be considered for funding.

Question Deadline: For questions on this solicitation, please contact KabulPASProposals@state.gov. Questions must be received on or before **March 19, 2020**, at 11:59 p.m., U.S. Eastern Time. Applicants should not expect an email response to questions, as questions received before the deadline will be answered in a question and answer document and posted at <http://www.grants.gov> and <https://af.usembassy.gov/embassy/kabul/sections-offices/pdprp/>.

Submission Process

This section provides the application submission and receipt instructions for program applications. Please read the following instructions carefully and completely.

Electronic delivery via www.grants.gov

PAS is participating in the Grants.gov initiative to provide the grant community a single site to find and apply for grant funding opportunities. **PAS requires applicants to submit their applications electronically through Grants.gov. Applications submitted via any other means such as email will not be accepted.**

To submit an application via Grants.gov, applicants must have

1. A valid DUNS number from Dun & Bradstreet. If your organization does not have one already, you may obtain one by calling 1-866-705-5711 or visiting <http://fedgov.dnb.com/webform/displayHomePage.do;jsessionid=81407B1F03F2BDB123DD47D19158B75F>. Instructions on obtaining a DUNS number can be found at

<https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/organization-registration/step-1-obtain-duns-number.html>.

2. A NATO CAGE/NCAGE. If your organization does not have a CAGE/NCAGE, visit <https://eportal.nspa.nato.int/AC135Public/scage/CageList.aspx> to start the process. For more information on NATO CAGE/NCAGE, see <https://eportal.nspa.nato.int/AC135Public/Docs/US%20Instructions%20for%20NSPA%20NCAGE.pdf>.
 - For NCAGE help from within the United States, call 1-888-227-2423.
 - For NCAGE help from outside the United States, call 1-269-961-7766.
 - Email NCAGE@dliis.dla.mil for any problems with obtaining an NCAGE code.
3. An active SAM registration (www.SAM.gov) with current information at all times during which they have an active federal award or an application under consideration by a federal awarding agency. Applicants must be fully registered in SAM before submitting an application; applicants that do not have an active SAM registration will be deemed ineligible and will not be considered for an award. For information on how to register with SAM, see <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/organization-registration/step-2-register-with-sam.html> and <https://eportal.nspa.nato.int/AC135Public/scage/CageList.aspx#show-video-popup>. Note that SAM registration must be renewed annually. The Department may determine that the applicant is not qualified to receive an award and use this determination as a basis for making an award to another applicant.
4. A Grants.gov account. Instructions on how to register for a Grants.gov account can be found here: <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/registration.html>.

The registration process can take up to five weeks to complete. Therefore, registration should be done in sufficient time to ensure it does not affect your ability to meet required submission deadlines.

Grants.gov has a full set of instructions on how to apply for opportunities on its website at <http://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/apply-for-grants.html>.

Visit the Adobe Software Compatibility page on Grants.gov to download the appropriate version of the software at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/adobe-software-compatibility.html>.

Grants.gov does not accept all UTF-8 special characters in file attachment names. Please note the file name restrictions at <https://www.grants.gov/web/grants/applicants/submitting-utf-8-special-characters.html>.

Grants.gov recommends submitting your application package 24-48 hours prior to the submission deadline to provide you with time to correct any potential technical issues that disrupt the initial application submission.

Grants.gov provides customer support via the toll-free number 1-800-518-4726 and via email at support@grants.gov. For questions related to the specific grant opportunity, contact kabulpasproposals@state.gov. Please note, PAS cannot assist with questions on or technical

issues with www.grants.gov. Applicants experiencing issues with Grants.gov should contact the Grants.gov Help Desk.

Timely receipt requirements and proof of timely submission

All applications must be received by the deadline communicated in this NOFO. Proof of timely submission is automatically recorded by Grants.gov. An electronic time stamp is generated within the system when the application is successfully received by Grants.gov. Applicants will receive an acknowledgement of receipt and a tracking number from Grants.gov with the successful transmission of their application. Applicants should print this receipt and save it as proof of timely submission.

When PAS successfully retrieves the application from Grants.gov and acknowledges the download of submissions, Grants.gov will provide an electronic acknowledgment of receipt to the email address of the Authorized Organization Representative. Proof of timely submission shall be the date and time that Grants.gov receives your application. Applications received by Grants.gov after the established due date for the program will be considered late and will not be considered for funding.

Applicants using dial-up connections should be aware that transmission should take some time before Grants.gov receives it. Grants.gov will provide either an error or a successfully received transmission message. The Grants.gov Contact Center reports that some applicants abort the transmission because they think that nothing is occurring during the transmission process. Please be patient and give the system time to process the application. Uploading and transmitting many files, particularly electronic forms with associated XML schemas, will take some time to be processed.

Intergovernmental Review

This funding opportunity is not subject to Executive Order 12372 “Intergovernmental Review of Federal Programs.”

Funding Restrictions

- **Construction:** Any award made as a result of this NOFO will not allow for construction activities or costs.
- **Pre-award Costs:** Any costs incurred prior to the award start date in the Federal Notice of Award are incurred at the recipient’s own risk. Approval of these costs requires authorization of the Grants Officer to be considered allowable, will only be considered on a case-by-case basis, and will only be authorized in extraordinary circumstances. Applicants should assume that any costs incurred before the start date on the Federal Notice of Award will not be authorized.

E. APPLICATION REVIEW INFORMATION

Selection Criteria

Applications submitted under this opportunity that comply with all the stated requirements and contain all the required elements will be evaluated and rated on the basis of the criteria detailed

below. The criteria are designed to assess the quality of the proposed project plan/approach and to determine the likelihood of its success. The criteria are closely related and are considered as a whole in judging the overall quality of an application. Applications will be reviewed on the basis of their fullness, coherence, clarity, and attention to detail. Proposals will be selected for funding based on an evaluation of how the proposal meets the solicitation review criteria, U.S. foreign policy objectives, and the priority needs of PAS. Past performance on grants awarded by the U.S. Department of State, other U.S. government entities, or international donor agencies may also be considered.

PAS reviews all proposals for eligibility. Eligible proposals will be subject to compliance with federal regulations and guidelines and may also be reviewed by the Office of the Legal Adviser or by other Department elements. Final technical authority for assistance awards resides with the Department's Grants Division.

Selection criteria for this NOFO will include:

- 1. Quality and feasibility of the program idea (20 points):** The proposed project plan is well developed, with detail about how program activities will be carried out; responds to the design outlined in the solicitation; and demonstrates originality. It is clearly and accurately written, substantive, and sufficiently detailed. The program plan adheres to the program overview and guidelines described above.
- 2. Ability to achieve program objectives (20 points):** Goals and objectives are clearly stated, and the program approach is likely to provide maximum impact in achieving the proposed results. Objectives are reasonable and feasible. The application clearly demonstrates how the institution will meet the program's objectives and plan. Proposed personnel, institutional resources, and partner organizations are adequate and appropriate to achieve the program goals.
- 3. Institution's record and capacity (25 points):** The application demonstrates that the organization has expertise in fields relevant to the program such as experience in English language instruction, successfully executing programs in the host country, working with the Afghanistan Ministry of Higher Education, obtaining travel documents (e.g. passports, visas) and arranging international travel for Afghans; has the internal controls in place to manage federal funds; has a solid and relevant institutional record, including successful programming; has responsible fiscal management involving complex budgets; and has the ability to comply with reporting requirements, especially for U.S. government grants. The application demonstrates experience in human resources and overseeing staffing. Past performance on grants awarded by the U.S. Department of State, other U.S. government entities, or international donor agencies may also be considered.
- 4. Monitoring and Evaluation (15 points):** The applicant describes its plan for monitoring and reporting project outcomes. The applicant demonstrates it is able to measure program success against key indicators and provides milestones to indicate progress toward goals outlined in the proposal. The application includes output and outcome indicators and effectively describes how and when those will be measured.

5. **Cost-effectiveness (10 points):** The overhead and administrative components of the proposal, including salaries and supplies, are consistent with prevailing market rates in Afghanistan. All items are necessary, appropriate, and directly relatable to the project's goals and objectives. The budget justification narrative is detailed and clear. Costs are reasonable in relation to the proposed activities and anticipated results. The budget is realistic, accounting for all necessary expenses to achieve proposed activities. Cost sharing is not required. The Department of State will utilize the NTA scale to determine if salaries proposed in an applicant's budget are reasonable. Please refer to this website <http://www.budgetmof.gov.af/index.php/en/nta/about-nta> for information and guidance on the NTA.

6. **Sustainability (10 points):** The application clearly communicates the applicant's strategy for ensuring that the project benefits will continue to be realized on a long-term basis after the conclusion of the period of performance of the award. The applicant presents a feasible approach to sustainability.

Review and Selection Process

It will take up to 90 days from the application deadline before an award or decline notice is sent from the Embassy to applicants. Due to the volume of proposals received, individual responses to requests for updates prior to the 90-day timeframe may not be returned until final review of proposals and issuance of an award is completed. PAS utilizes the following review and selection process:

After the NOFO closes, applications are reviewed for eligibility. Those applications found to be ineligible will be removed from the selection process. Applications found to be eligible will be forwarded to an Embassy review committee for consideration. An Embassy review committee will score eligible proposals based on the funding criteria provided in the NOFO. The top applicant(s) will go through additional vetting, risk assessments, and negotiations with a designated PAS representative. If and when the Grants Officer is satisfied, s/he will issue the award(s). Once a grant award(s) is made from this solicitation, those applicants whose proposals were not selected for funding will be notified via email. PAS will send such notifications to the email address listed in box 8f of the applicant's SF424. Applicants should expect to be notified if their proposal has been selected for award within 90 days of the submission deadline.

Federal Awardee Performance & Integrity Information System (FAPIS)

For any federal award issued as a result of this NOFO, applicants are informed

- That the Department of State, prior to making a federal award with a total amount of federal share greater than the simplified acquisition threshold, is required to review and consider any information about the applicant that is in the designated integrity and performance system accessible through SAM (currently FAPIS) (see 41 U.S.C. 2313)
- That an applicant, at its option, may review information in the designated integrity and performance system accessible through SAM and comment on any information about itself that a federal awarding agency previously entered and is currently in the designated integrity and performance system accessible through SAM

- That the federal awarding agency will consider any comments by the applicant, in addition to the other information in the designated integrity and performance system, in making a judgment about the applicant’s integrity, business ethics, and record of performance under federal awards when completing the review of risk posed by applicants as described in §200.205 federal awarding agency review of risk posed by applicants

F. FEDERAL AWARD ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

Federal Award Notices: As described in Section E above, applicants selected to move forward in the review process will be notified via email to the address listed in Section 8f of the applicant’s SF424; this email IS NOT an authorization to begin performance. The Grants Officer is the government official delegated the authority by the U.S. Department of State Procurement Executive to write, award, and administer grants and cooperative agreements. The assistance award agreement is the authorizing document, and it will be provided to the recipient for review and signature through email transmission. The recipient may only incur obligations against the award beginning on the start date outlined in the DS-1909 award document that has been signed by the Grants Officer. See Section D for more information on pre-award costs.

Terms and Conditions: Before submitting an application, applicants should review all the terms and conditions and required certifications that will apply to this award to ensure that they will be able to comply. These include:

- [2 CFR 200](#), [2 CFR 600](#), Certifications and Assurances, and the Department of State Standard Terms and Conditions, all of which are available at:
<https://www.state.gov/about-us-office-of-the-procurement-executive/>

Monitoring and Evaluation: In line with the Department of State’s Evaluation Policy, PAS may include this award in its program monitoring and evaluation efforts. When applicable and feasible, the recipient shall cooperate with Grants Officer (GO) and Grants Officer Representative (GOR) requests to contribute data on specific performance measures and indicators; consider GO and GOR input on design and methodology of recipient-led monitoring and evaluation efforts; provide any monitoring and evaluation reports produced under the award to the GO and GOR for review; and incorporate the project into any third-party monitoring evaluation efforts that PAS may initiate.

Reporting Requirements:

- Recipients are required to submit quarterly (calendar year) program progress and financial reports throughout the project period. Progress (narrative) and financial reports (SF-425) are due 30 days after the reporting period. Final certified programmatic and financial reports are due 90 days after the close of the project period.
 - First Quarter (January 1 – March 31): Report due by April 30
 - Second Quarter (April 1 – June 30): Report due by July 30
 - Third Quarter (July 1 – September 30): Report due by October 30
 - Fourth Quarter (October 1 – December 31): Report due by January 30

All reports are to be submitted electronically.

- Awardees that are deemed to be high risk will be held to special award conditions. Due to the challenging operating environment in Afghanistan, awards issued under this NOFO will be designated high risk. At a minimum, the recipient will be required to submit quarterly detailed financial reports in addition to the reports outlined in point 1 above. These reports must provide a line-item breakdown of costs incurred or paid (consistent with the recipient's accounting method) on the project, including cost share; should compare the amount incurred or paid (consistent with the recipient's accounting method) on each line-item and budget category to the amounts in the approved budget; and communicate the balance remaining in each line item and budget category. Recipients may also be required, upon request of the GO or GOR, to provide electronic copies of receipts or other supporting documentation (e.g., timesheets, travel documents) for costs incurred. The government may withhold 10% of the U.S. government total of the award until final reports have been reviewed and approved by the GO. The recipient may be required to pay all salaries supported by the grant via electronic funds transfer. Other special award conditions may also be included if deemed appropriate by the Grants Officer.
- The awardee must provide the Embassy on an annual basis an inventory of all the U.S. government-provided equipment using the SF-428 form.
- Applicants should be aware of the post-award reporting requirements reflected in [2 CFR 200 Appendix XII—Award Term and Condition for Recipient Integrity and Performance Matters](#).
- Awardees are required to comply with the following **Special Provision for Performance in a Designated Combat Area**:

All recipient personnel deploying to areas of combat operations, as designated by the Secretary of Defense under federal assistance awards over \$150,000 or performance over thirty (30) days must register in the Department of Defense-maintained Synchronized Pre-deployment and Operational Tracker (SPOT) system. Recipients of federal assistance awards shall register in SPOT before deployment, or if already in the designated operational area, register upon becoming an employee under the assistance award and maintain current data in SPOT. Information on how to register in SPOT is available from your Grants Officer or Grants Officer Representative.

Recipients utilizing personnel who are not performing private security functions must account for personnel within the SPOT system anonymously through the use of the aggregate count functionality. This includes U.S. citizens, third-country nationals (TCNs), and locally hired Iraqi or Afghan personnel, except as noted in the following paragraph.

Recipients utilizing personnel who are performing a private security function; are performing duties as a translator or interpreter; require access to U.S. facilities, services, or support; or desire consideration for refugee or special immigrant status under the

Refugee Crisis in Iraq Act of 2007 (subtitle C of title XII of Public Law 110–181) must be entered into SPOT individually with all required personal information. If a locally hired Iraqi or Afghan national falls into one of these categories, the recipient must enter all of the required identification data into SPOT.

When the recipient is ready to enter U.S. citizens, TCNs, and/or locally hired individuals using the “Aggregate Count” method, the recipient will notify the Grants Officer, who will contact the Department SPOT Program Manager (A/LM/AQM) to obtain the “Aggregate Count” template. The recipient will complete the “Aggregate Count” template and return it to the SPOT Program Manager, who will ensure that aggregate counts are loaded into SPOT. The recipient’s SPOT Administrator is responsible for updating the aggregate locally hired national count on a quarterly basis by providing updated information via the “Aggregate Count” template to the GO/GOR for each award, who will forward to the Department SPOT Program Manager for SPOT entry.

Recipient performance may require the use of armed private security personnel. To the extent that such private security contractors (PSCs) are required, recipients are required to ensure they adhere to Chief of Mission (COM) policies and procedures regarding the operation, oversight, and accountability of PSCs.

In a designated area of combat operations, the term PSC includes any personnel providing protection of the personnel, facilities, or property of a recipient or sub-recipient at any level or performing any other activity for which personnel are required to carry weapons in the performance of their duties.

As specific COM policies and procedures may differ in scope and applicability, recipients of federal assistance awards are advised to review post policies and procedures carefully in this regard and direct any questions to the Embassy Regional Security Office (RSO) via the GOR. Any exclusion to these policies must be granted by the COM via the RSO. COM policies and procedures may be obtained from the RSO via the GOR. Recipients of federal assistance awards are also advised that these policies and procedures may be amended from time to time in response to changing circumstances.

Recipients of federal assistance awards are advised that adherence to these policies and procedures are considered to be a material requirement of their award.

Recipients of federal assistance awards are reminded that only the Grants Officer has the authority to modify the Notice of Award. Recipients shall proceed with any security guidance provided by the RSO but shall advise the Grants Officer and the GOR of the guidance received and any potential cost or schedule impact.

G. FEDERAL AWARDING AGENCY CONTACTS

- For questions on the requirements of this solicitation, contact the Grants Manager, Public Affairs Section, U.S. Embassy, Kabul, Afghanistan, at:
Email: KabulPASProposals@state.gov (*preferred method of communication*)
Phone: within Afghanistan: 0700103076; from the United States: 1-301-490-1042 x3076. Note: PAS cannot assist with technical issues with Grants.gov.
- To inquire about the process for obtaining a NICRA, contact AQM-NICRA@state.gov.

H. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimers

The federal government is not obligated to make any federal award as a result of this announcement. Issuance of this NOFO does not constitute an award commitment on the part of the U.S. government; neither does it commit the U.S. government to pay for costs incurred in the preparation and submission of proposals. Further, the U.S. government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals received. The U.S. government also reserves the right to make an award in excess of the award ceiling and the right to make an award below the floor outlined in this NOFO. PAS reserves the right to award funding to applicants under this announcement for a period of up to two years after the application deadline.

If a proposal is funded, the Department of State has no obligation to provide any additional future funding in connection with the award. Renewal of an award to increase funding or extend the period of performance, including exercising option periods, is at the total discretion of the Department of State.

The issuance of an award under this NOFO is subject to funds availability. Awards may be granted only if appropriated funds are allocated to the U.S. Embassy in Kabul by Department of State central budget authorities.

Applicants should be familiar with the U.S. Department of State's guidance on travel to Afghanistan, available at <http://travel.state.gov>.

ANNEX 1. BUDGET CATEGORY DESCRIPTIONS

The following provides a description of the types of costs to be included in each budget category.

- a. **Personnel** – Identify staffing requirements by each position title and brief description of duties. For clarity, please list the annual salary of each position, percentage of time, and number of months devoted to the project (e.g., Administrative Director: \$30,000/year x 25% x 8.5 months; calculation: $\$30,000/12 = \$2,500 \times 25\% \times 8.5 \text{ months} = \$5,312$).

Applicants are advised that the Department of State will utilize the National Technical Assistance (NTA) scale to determine if salaries proposed in an applicant's budget are reasonable. Please refer to this website <http://www.budgetmof.gov.af/index.php/en/nta/about-nta> for information and guidance on the NTA.

- b. **Fringe Benefits** – State benefit costs separately from salary costs and explain how benefits are computed for each category of employee – specify type and rate.
- c. **Travel** – Staff and any participant travel
 - International Airfare – list the route, number of trips, and cost per ticket.
 - In-country Travel – list the route and indicate the means of transportation, number of trips, and cost per trip.
 - Travel in the United States, if any – list the route and indicate the means of transportation, number of trips, and cost per trip.
 - Per diem: Includes lodging, meals, and incidentals for both participant and staff travel. Rates of maximum allowances for U.S. and foreign travel are available from the following website: http://aoprals.state.gov/web920/per_diem.asp. Per diem rates may not exceed the published U.S. government allowance rates; however, institutions may use per diem rates lower than official government rates.

Please note that all travel, where applicable, must be in compliance with the Fly America Act.

- d. **Equipment** – Please include equipment required, defined as tangible personal property having a useful life of more than one year and an acquisition cost of \$5,000 or more per unit.
- e. **Supplies** – The specifications and cost of each type of supply proposed (e.g., desktop computer with pre-installed software) must be included in this section. List items separately using unit costs (and the percentage of each unit cost being charged to the award) for office supplies (e.g., office paper and ink: $\$50/\text{month} \times 50\% = \$25/\text{month} \times 12 \text{ months}$).
- f. **Contractual** –

- **Sub-awards and contracts** – For each sub-grant/contract, please provide a detailed line-item breakdown for specific services. In the sub-grant/contract budgets, provide the same level of detail for personnel, travel, supplies, equipment, direct costs, fringe benefits, and indirect costs as required of the direct applicant.
 - **Consultant Fees** – For example, lecture fees and honoraria for outside speakers or independent evaluators: list number of people and rates per day (e.g., 2 x \$150/day x 2 days).
- g. **Construction** – For this solicitation, construction costs are not applicable.
- h. **Other Direct Costs** – Other costs directly associated with the program that do not fit in the other categories. For instance, shipping costs for materials and equipment or applicable taxes. All “Other” or “Miscellaneous” expenses must be itemized and explained. These will vary depending on the nature of the project, and the inclusion of each should be justified in the budget justification narrative. Examples may include photocopying, postage, telephone/fax, or printing (e.g., Telephone: \$50/month x 50% = \$25/month x 12 months).
- i. **Indirect Costs** – These are costs that cannot be linked directly to the program activities, such as overhead costs needed to help keep the organization operating. Organizations claiming indirect costs should have an established Negotiated Indirect Cost Rate Agreement (NICRA). A copy of the NICRA should be provided with the proposal package. If sub-grantees are claiming indirect costs, they should have an established NICRA, and it should also be submitted with the proposal package. Information on how to obtain a NICRA rate is listed in Section G. **If a non-profit organization does not have a NICRA, and the proposal budget has a line item for indirect cost charges, those indirect charges may not exceed 10% of Modified Total Direct Costs.** The 10% maximum does not apply to for-profit entities. For-profit entities that do not have a NICRA but do have a formally established General and Administrative (G&A) rate may apply the G&A rate. For-profit entities that do not have a formally established G&A rate should allocate indirect costs into the appropriate direct cost category.

ANNEX 2. MONITORING AND EVALUATION DOCUMENTATION – PREFERRED TEMPLATE

To be considered for an award, applicants must provide the information outlined in Annex 2 in their proposals. Providing the information outlined on these four pages will constitute a complete M&E Plan. Applicants may use this preferred template or submit their own template/format, but it must include the same information as this preferred template.

a. M&E Narrative (no more than 500 words)

Describe how the applicant plans to monitor and evaluate for measuring impact (results) of the proposed project. Results from monitoring and evaluation efforts should demonstrate to the Public Affairs Section that the applicant can use information (data) to show that its project is meeting program objectives and goals.

Your M&E plan should answer the following questions:

- *What information do you need to collect to know if your award is on track?*
- *How will you collect the information (surveys, focus groups, social media metrics, etc.)?*
- *When will you tell the Public Affairs Section about the information (in every quarterly report, in the next quarterly report, in the final report, etc.)?*
- *This may be easier to fill out after completing the Theory of Change and Indicator Reference Sheet.*

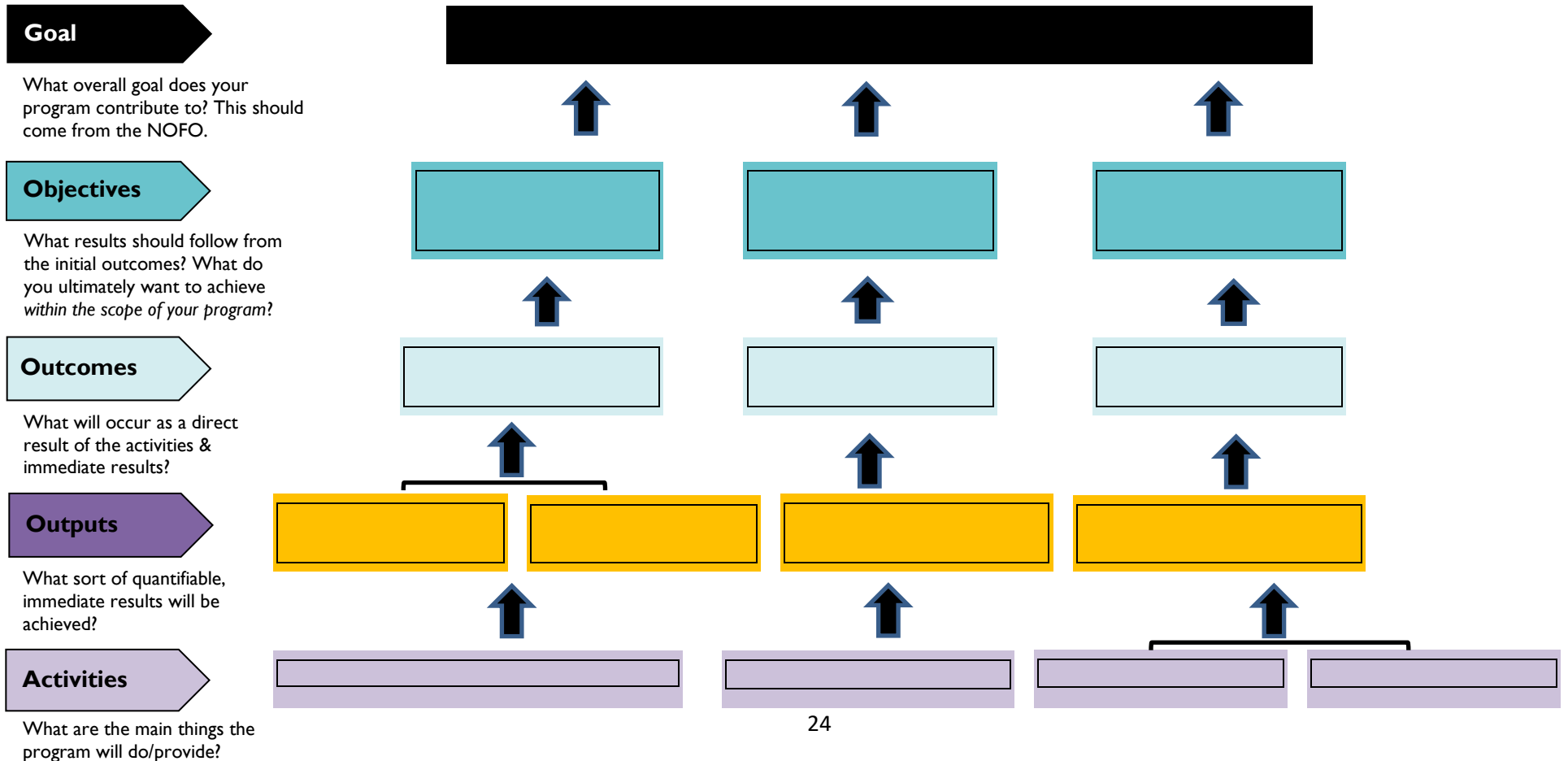
b. Theory of Change

Instructions:

Step 1: Complete each of the boxes below with expected inputs, activities, outputs, etc. If the project requires additional boxes, copy an empty box and paste alongside of the corresponding category.

Step 2: Move the brackets and arrows around to show the relationship between project ideas. **See the examples in Annex 3 below.**

Step 3: Check the Theory of Change. The Theory of Change should make sense from the perspective of Activities (bottom) to Goals (top) and also from the perspective of Goals (top) to Activities (bottom). Each component's relationship should be an "If-then" statement, i.e. **if** a component in the Activities section is implemented and completed, **then** the component in the Outputs section is expected to occur. If multiple components on the bottom contribute to a component on the top, use a bracket to show this relationship (as illustrated in the left-most column of effects). Once the "if-then" statements work from bottom-up, reread it from top to bottom. Do the "if-then" statements still hold true? If yes, then it's complete. If not, determine why and adjust accordingly. (Ex: Does an arrow need to be changed? Is an outcome really an output?)



c. Indicator Reference Sheet

Instructions:

1. **Reference the Theory of Change worksheet:** Copy the objectives and outputs into the corresponding lines in the chart below.
2. **List any outputs/indicators you will track:** Be sure to include any indicators required in the NOFO.
3. **List the frequency of collection:** How often will indicators be tracked (quarterly, annually)?
4. **List the means of verification:** What means of data collection will be used to report on the indicator? (Ex: surveys, check-in sheets, scores on a test, focus groups, beneficiary interviews, etc.)
5. **Write any assumptions:** Assumptions are external conditions necessary for the goal to be achieved. Not every indicator will need an assumption, however, it is helpful to understand the environment in which the project and associated activities will take place.
6. Add or delete any lines to make the chart suit your program.

Please see the examples and definition sheet in **Annexes 3 below**.

Indicators	Frequency of Collection	Means of Verification	Assumptions
<i>Goal – (copy from NOFO)</i>			
<i>Goal Indicators (copy from NOFO)</i>			
<i>Objective 1 - Copy this from your Theory of Change Worksheet</i>			
<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you’ll measure each output in your Theory of Change</i>			
<i>Outcome Indicators - These should show how you’ll measure each outcome in your Theory of Change</i>			
<i>Objective 2 - (if applicable) Copy this from your Theory of Change Worksheet</i>			

<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you'll measure each output in your Theory of Change</i>			

ANNEX 3. MONITORING AND EVALUATION EXAMPLES

Example 1

The goal of this award is to use sports to promote community resilience in an area with a large refugee population. The NGO “Wickets for Peace!” is applying to this NOFO. Their program will create youth cricket teams whose players are from both Pakistani and Afghan refugee communities. The program will culminate in a large tournament that will invite all the participants and their families. The tournament will feature a photo-exhibition showcasing inter-group participation and respect for each other’s communities.

M&E Narrative (no more than 500 words)

Wickets for Peace (WfP) will monitor and track progress of beneficiaries along each step of the award. WfP will start the program by giving individual groups a baseline survey to assess what they know about people from the other group. WfP will report the survey results in their next quarterly report. At the end of the program, beneficiaries will be given the same survey. WfP will put the results of these surveys in the final report. In addition, WfP will look at the results of the pre- and post- survey to see if there was a change in the beneficiaries’ attitude. WfP will also report those findings in the final report.

Furthermore, coaches will be trained in inter-group dialogue skills. They will talk with their athletes and track the athlete’s attitudes and behaviors with their teammates in their weekly coaching reflections. In the final report, MfP will use the coaches’ reflections to report on how the attitudes or behaviors of the athletes changed over the course of the program.

Coaches will also collect success stories and, with permission of the athletes, highlight significant stories for MfP leadership. MfP leadership will then select success stories to highlight at the final tournament.

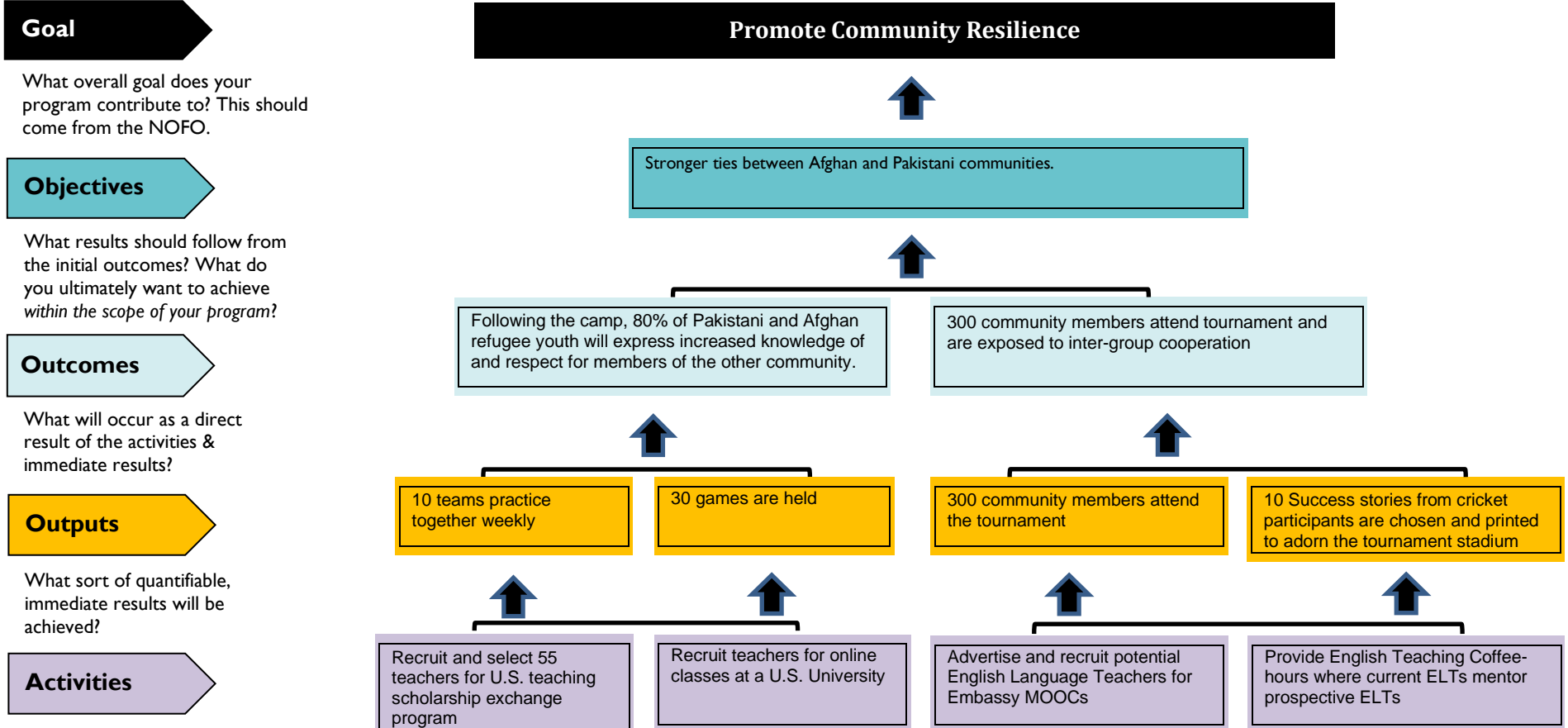
Theory of Change

Instructions:

Step 1: Fill in the boxes below with your inputs, activities, outputs, etc. If you need more boxes, just copy an empty box and paste.

Step 2: Move the brackets and arrows around to show the relationship between your ideas.

Step 3: Check your Theory of Change. Read it from bottom to top. Each component's relationship should be an "If-then" statement, i.e. **if** a component on the bottom is fulfilled, **then** the component on the top will be possible. If more than one components on the bottom make one component on the top possible, use a bracket to show this relationship. When your "if-then" check works from bottom-up, now read it from top-down. Do those "if, then" statements still hold true? If yes, you're done! If not, figure out what does not make sense and adjust accordingly. (Ex: Do you need to change an arrow? Is an outcome really an output?)



Goal

What overall goal does your program contribute to? This should come from the NOFO.

Objectives

What results should follow from the initial outcomes? What do you ultimately want to achieve within the scope of your program?

Outcomes

What will occur as a direct result of the activities & immediate results?

Outputs

What sort of quantifiable, immediate results will be achieved?

Activities

What are the main things the program will do/provide?

Indicator Reference Sheet

Instructions:

1. **Reference your Theory of Change worksheet.** Copy the objectives and outputs into the corresponding lines in the chart below.
2. **List any outputs/indicators you will track.** Be sure to include any indicators required in the NOFO.
3. **List your frequency of collection.** How often you will track that indicator (quarterly, annually)?
4. **List your Means of verification** –How you will collect the information/data required to calculate the indicator? (Ex: surveys, check-in sheets, scores on a test, focus groups, beneficiary interviews, etc.)
5. **Write any assumptions.** Assumptions are external conditions necessary to achieve the goal. Not every indicator will need an assumption.

Indicators	Frequency of Collection	Means of Verification	Assumptions
<i>Goal – Promote Community resilience</i>			
<i>Goal Indicators (from NOFO)</i>			
# of participants from each group	Quarterly	Team rosters	Not applicable
% of participants who report increased knowledge about members of the other group	First and last quarter	Pre-post test	Not applicable
<i>Objective 1 - Following the camp, 80% of Pakistani and Afghan refugee youth will express increased knowledge of and respect for members of the other community.</i>			
<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you’ll measure each output in your Theory of Change</i>			
# cricket teams with a mix of Afghan and Pakistani youth, with at least 30% of team from one or other group.	Quarterly	Team rosters	Parents will agree to allow their children to join mixed cricket teams
# of games held (including tournament)	Quarterly	Game schedule	The security environment will allow games to occur regularly
# attendees at final tournament	Final report	Grantee observations at tournament	Not applicable
4. # of success stories showcased at final tournament	Final report	Grantee observations at tournament	Not applicable
<i>Outcome Indicators - These should show how you’ll measure each outcome in your Theory of Change</i>			

# of participants that made Facebook friends with individuals from another background.	Final report	Post-survey	Participants use Facebook regularly
Tournament viewers will cheer for all members of the teams.	Final report	Grantee observations at tournament	Not applicable
Positive attitudes and behavior expressed about teammate from another background	Quarterly and final report	Post-survey and Coach's weekly reflections	Not applicable

Example 2

“Yay for English” NGO is applying for this NOFO. The goal of this award is to promote people-to-people exchange English language learning. This program will do this by: 1. increasing the teaching skills of current English Language Teachers (ELTs); 2. Providing strong professional English training for individuals who would like to become ELTs; 3. Connecting current English Language Teachers with future English Language Teachers so the former can mentor the latter through the process of becoming an English Language Teacher (ELT).

M&E Narrative

YAY for English NGO will do the following:

1. Increase English Language Teaching Teacher’s capacity
 - a. We will recruit 100 teachers for the program and, with Embassy input, select 55 teachers to participate in an exchange program.
 - b. After the teachers return, we will ask them to write and submit a reflection on their trip so we can assess what they learned, what they liked about the trip, etc. We will include this feedback in our monthly reports.
 - c. 6 months after the teachers return, we will send them a follow-up survey to see if they integrated any of the practices they learned in their classrooms. We will include the results of this survey in our final report.
2. Provide English Language training to individuals who would become ELTs.
 - a. We will recruit for the online courses and MOOCs and provide a baseline English language survey
 - b. After the course we will administer a post-test to assess how their English language proficiency has changed
3. Provide Mentorship Opportunities
 - a. We will match English Language Teachers who just returned from their scholarship program with prospective teachers in the MOOCs.
 - b. After 5 weeks of the mentorship match we will check to make sure the matches are still meeting
 - c. After the mentorship we will provide a follow-up survey to assess how useful the mentorships were and if the participants plan to continue their relationship

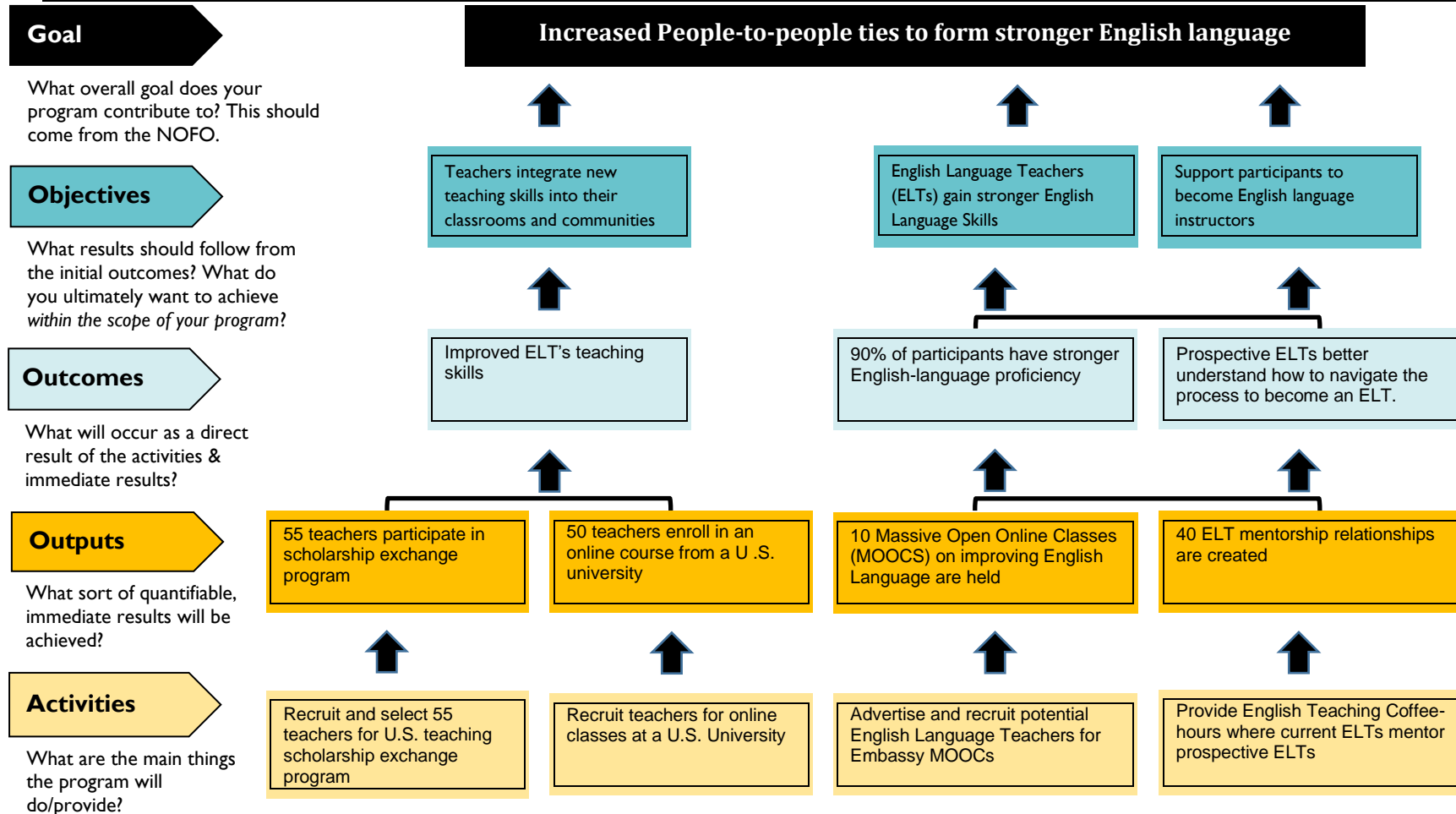
Theory of Change

Instructions:

Step 1: Fill in the boxes below with your inputs, activities, outputs, etc. If you need more boxes, just copy an empty box and paste.

Step 2: Move the brackets and arrows around to show the relationship between your ideas.

Step 3: Check your Theory of Change. Read it from bottom to top. Each component's relationship should be an "If-then" statement, i.e. **if** a component on the bottom is fulfilled, **then** the component on the top will be possible. If more than one components on the bottom make one component on the top possible, use a bracket to show this relationship. When your "if-then" check works from bottom-up, now read it from top-down. Do those "if, then" statements still hold true? If yes, you're done! If not, figure out what does not make sense and adjust accordingly. (Ex: Do you need to change an arrow? Is an outcome really an output?)



Indicator Reference Sheet

Instructions:

1. **Reference your Theory of Change worksheet.** Copy the objectives and outputs into the corresponding lines in the chart below.
2. **List any outputs/indicators you will track.** Be sure to include any indicators required in the NOFO.
3. **List your frequency of collection.** How often you will track that indicator (quarterly, annually)?
4. **List your means of verification** –How will you collect the information/data required to calculate the indicator? (Ex: surveys, check-in sheets, scores on a test, focus groups, beneficiary interviews, etc.)
5. **Write any assumptions.** Assumptions are external conditions necessary to achieve the goal. Not every indicator will need an assumption.
6. Add or delete any lines to make the chart suit your program.

Indicators	Frequency of Collection	Means of Verification	Assumptions
<i>Objective: Teachers integrate new teaching skills into their classrooms and communities</i>			
<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you’ll measure each output in your Theory of Change Worksheet</i>			
# of ELTs who were recruited for programs	First quarterly report only	Grantee reporting	<i>Not applicable</i>
# of ELTs complete scholarship trip to United States	Final report	Grantee reporting	ELTs are able to receive visas
of ELTs who complete their online university course	quarterly	Grantee reporting	ELTs have stable access to internet
<i>Outcome Indicators - These should show how you’ll measure each outcome in your Theory of Change</i>			
% of public school teachers who report having implemented new knowledge and skills gained during the courses at their workplace	Final report	6-month follow-up survey	<i>Not applicable</i>
% of participants who express a high level of satisfaction with the program	Final report	Post-survey	<i>Not applicable</i>
% of participants who reported having tried new teaching methodologies in their classrooms /enhanced English language proficiency	Final report	6-month follow-up survey	<i>Not applicable</i>

<i>Objective 2: English Language Teachers (ELTs) and future ELTs gain stronger English language skills</i>			
<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you’ll measure each output in your Theory of Change</i>			
# of Students who attend MOOCs	quarterly	Sign-in Sheets	<i>Not applicable</i>
<i>Outcome Indicators - These should show how you’ll measure each outcome in your Theory of Change</i>			
% of public school teachers who successfully complete the course or webinar	quarterly	Graduation certificates	<i>Not applicable</i>
% of participants who show an increase in their English language proficiency score after program (using CEFR)	Final report	Post-test	<i>Not applicable</i>
<i>Objective 3: Prospective ELTs better understand how to navigate the process to become an ELT.</i>			
<i>Output Indicators – These should show how you’ll measure each output in your Theory of Change Worksheet</i>			
# of mentorship relationships formed	Quarterly	Beneficiary feedback	<i>Not applicable</i>
% of mentorship relationships sustained over 10 weeks	Final report	Beneficiary feedback/survey	Mentors and Beneficiaries commit to the program
<i>Outcome Indicators - These should show how you’ll measure each outcome in your Theory of Change Worksheet</i>			
% of participants who express a high level of satisfaction with their mentorship experience	Final report	Post-survey	<i>Not applicable</i>
% of participants who express intention to keep in contact with their mentor	Final report	Post-survey	<i>Not applicable</i>

ANNEX 4. MONITORING AND EVALUATION DEFINITIONS

Theory of Change

Goal: The broad aim of the project, the significant, longer-term changes to which this project contributes. Goals do not specify criteria which will be used to measure project success; therefore, it is necessary to break goals down into objectives, outcomes and activities which, collectively, achieve the goal. Refer to the goals listed in the NOFO.

Objective: Operationalized goals which specify the results and the level of change expected. Refer to the objectives listed in the NOFO.

Example: Teachers develop and implement new curriculum that reflects the new knowledge and skills acquired during the training.

Outcome: Short-term and medium-term results derived from a program's outputs, such as changes in participants' knowledge, skills, attitudes.

Example: Teachers demonstrate an increase in pedagogical knowledge and skills as a result of participating in the training.

Output: The tangible, immediate results from your activity. These could include the number of people trained, number of media articles written, number of manuals distributed, or number of conferences held.

Example: 20 teachers complete the training.

Activity: What the project will do or provide.

Example: A training for English Language teachers.

Indicator Reference Sheet

Indicators: Indicators relate to a program's objectives, goals, outcomes, or outputs and are used to observe progress and measure actual results. Indicators should be measurable (e.g. numeric value, percentages, indices). The indicator should describe whether a program is achieving the given outcome or output. Indicators are not required for the proposal, but will be required of the selected grantee before an award is signed.

Example:

Output indicator: Number of teachers who complete the training.

Outcome indicator: Number and percent of teachers who demonstrate an increase in knowledge and skills as a result of the training.

Means of Verification: Explain how the applicant will measure this indicator - this may also include describing data collection tools, such as surveys, attendance sheets, questionnaires, etc.

Assumptions: External conditions necessary if the goal is to be achieved. For example: For an exchange program, an assumption is that participants can obtain visas. For a festival, an assumption may be that the grantee can obtain necessary permits to use the venue. Not every indicator will need an assumption. It is ok to leave those blank or write "not applicable."